

## RIGHT FORM OF VERBS (ACTIVE & PASSIVE VOICES)

Tense		Active	Passive
<b>Present Indefinite Tense</b>	<b>Verb</b>	<b>Present form of the main verb</b>	<b>am/is/are + Past Participle of the main verb</b>
	<b>Examples</b>	People <b>hate</b> a corrupted person.	A corrupted person <b>is hated</b> by people.
		My father always <b>supports</b> me.	I <b>am</b> always <b>supported</b> by my father.
		We <b>call</b> Mohsin a friend of humanity.	Mohsin <b>is called</b> a friend of humanity (by us).
		Our friend <b>does not disturb</b> us in the class room.	We <b>are not disturbed</b> by our friend in the class room.
<b>Present Continuous Tense</b>	<b>Verb</b>	<b>am/is/are + Present Participle of the main verb (verb +ing)</b>	<b>am/is/are + being + Past Participle of the main verb</b>
	<b>Examples</b>	She <b>is cooking</b> curry.	Curry <b>is being cooked</b> by her.
		They <b>are playing</b> cricket.	Cricket <b>is being played</b> by them.
		He <b>is not helping</b> me.	I <b>am not being helped</b> by him.
<b>Present Perfect Tense</b>	<b>Verb</b>	<b>Have/has + Past Participle of the main verb</b>	<b>Have/has + been + Past Participle of the main verb</b>
	<b>Examples</b>	He <b>has taught</b> his sister.	His sister <b>has been taught</b> by him.
		They <b>have written</b> some articles.	Some articles <b>have been written</b> by them.
		We <b>have not completed</b> the task.	The task <b>has not been completed</b> by them
<b>Past Indefinite Tense</b>	<b>Verb</b>	<b>Past form of the main verb</b>	<b>was/were + Past Participle of the main verb</b>
	<b>Examples</b>	He <b>prepared</b> his lessons.	His lessons <b>were prepared</b> by him.
		He <b>taught</b> us English.	We <b>were taught</b> English by him.
		They <b>did not complete</b> any assignment.	Any assignment <b>was not completed</b> by them.
<b>Past Continuous Tense</b>	<b>Verb</b>	<b>was/were + Present Participle of the main verb (verb +ing)</b>	<b>was/were + being + Past Participle of the main verb</b>
	<b>Examples</b>	My mother <b>was telling</b> some stories.	Some stories <b>were being told</b> by my mother.
		She <b>was not singing</b> a song.	A song <b>was not being sung</b> by her.
<b>Past Perfect Tense</b>	<b>Verb</b>	<b>Had + past Participle of the main verb</b>	<b>Had + been + Past Participle of the main verb</b>
	<b>Examples</b>	He <b>had broken</b> the glass.	The glass <b>had been broken</b> by him.
		He <b>had not solved</b> the problem.	The problem <b>had not been solved</b> by him.

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<b>Future Indefinite Tense</b>	<b>Verb</b>	<b>will + present form of the main verb</b>	<b>will be + past Participle of the main verb</b>
	<b>Examples</b>	He <b>will donate</b> his property for the poor.	His property <b>will be donated</b> by him for the poor.
		He <b>will not disturb</b> us.	We <b>will not be disturbed</b> by him.
<b>Future Continuous Tense</b>	<b>Verb</b>	<b>will be + Present Participle of the main verb (verb +ing)</b>	<b>will + be + being + Past Participle of the main verb</b>
	<b>Example</b>	He <b>will be singing</b> a song in the stage.	A song <b>will be being sung</b> by him in the stage.
		They <b>will not be playing</b> cricket.	Cricket <b>will not be being played</b> by them.
<b>Future Perfect Tense</b>	<b>Verb</b>	<b>will have + Past Participle of the main verb</b>	<b>will have + been + Past Participle of the main verb</b>
	<b>Examples</b>	He <b>will have discussed</b> his sister.	His sister <b>will have been discussed</b> by him.
		We <b>will not have completed</b> the task.	The task <b>will not have been completed</b> by them.
<b>Modal Auxiliaries</b>			
	<b>Active</b>		<b>Passive</b>
<b>Verb</b>	<b>Modal Verb + Present form of the main verb</b>		<b>Modal Verb + be + Past Participle of main verb</b>
<b>Examples</b>	We <b>should follow</b> the rules of the institution.		The rules of the institution <b>should be followed</b> by us.

## EXERCISE

**Fill in the gap using the right form of verbs.**

1. One day the great poet Ferdousi \_\_\_\_\_ by Sultan Mahmood.
2. A true patriot \_\_\_\_\_ by all.
3. The freedom fighters who sacrificed their lives in 1971 are remembered and \_\_\_\_\_ forever.
4. It should be \_\_\_\_\_ that industry is the key to success.
5. Flowers \_\_\_\_\_ on different occasions by us.
6. Our life \_\_\_\_\_ by months or years.
7. Computers \_\_\_\_\_ in almost every sphere of life by us.
8. Computer \_\_\_\_\_ us a lot.
9. A terrorist \_\_\_\_\_ by people.
10. The government \_\_\_\_\_ some steps to improve their condition.
11. The problem \_\_\_\_\_ solved by him.
12. The light of prosperity \_\_\_\_\_ by a hard working person.
13. Any answer in the exam \_\_\_\_\_ by an examinee.
14. Health \_\_\_\_\_ by regular physical exercise and a balanced diet.
15. The province of a powerful prince \_\_\_\_\_ by young Taimur.